| **Legend** | |
| --- | --- |
| T | Total |
| 1 | Booklet |
| 2 | Videos |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Participants at Pre** | | |  | **Participants at Post** | | |  | **Difference** | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **n = 67** | **n = 28** | **n = 39** |  | **n = 67** | **n = 28** | **n = 39** |  |  |  |  |

| **ID** | **Prompt and Responses** | **T** | **1** | **2** |  | **T** | **1** | **2** |  | **T** | **1** | **2** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Outlook 1** | How poorly or well would you say democracy works these days in the United States? | 3.800 | 3.560 | 3.971 |  | 3.800 | 3.360 | 4.114 |  | 0.000 (1.000) | -0.200 (0.486) | 0.143 (0.431) |
|  | Poorly | 58.2% | 57.1% | 59.0% |  | 55.2% | 57.1% | 53.8% |  | -3.0% | 0.0% | -5.1% |
|  | In the middle | 10.4% | 14.3% | 7.7% |  | 19.4% | 21.4% | 17.9% |  | 9.0% | 7.1% | 10.3% |
|  | Well | 23.9% | 21.4% | 25.6% |  | 19.4% | 10.7% | 25.6% |  | -4.5% | -10.7% | 0.0% |
|  | No opinion | 7.5% | 7.1% | 7.7% |  | 6.0% | 10.7% | 2.6% |  | -1.5% | 3.6% | -5.1% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **The Electoral College** | We should continue to elect the president through the Electoral College, in which the presidential candidate that receives a majority of electoral votes wins. | 3.214 | 3.125 | 3.281 |  | 3.321 | 3.375 | 3.281 |  | 0.107 (0.688) | 0.250 (0.598) | 0.000 (1.000) |
|  | Oppose | 59.7% | 60.7% | 59.0% |  | 64.2% | 53.6% | 71.8% |  | 4.5% | -7.1% | 12.8% |
|  | In the middle | 10.4% | 7.1% | 12.8% |  | 10.4% | 14.3% | 7.7% |  | 0.0% | 7.1% | -5.1% |
|  | Favor | 16.4% | 21.4% | 12.8% |  | 17.9% | 17.9% | 17.9% |  | 1.5% | -3.6% | 5.1% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 10.7% | 15.4% |  | 7.5% | 14.3% | 2.6% |  | -6.0% | 3.6% | -12.8% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **A National Popular Vote** | We should elect the president through a national popular vote, in which the presidential candidate that receives the most votes nationwide wins. | 6.737 | 6.792 | 6.697 |  | 6.193 | 6.750 | 5.788 |  | -0.544 (0.056) | -0.042 (0.932) | -0.909 (0.008) |
|  | Oppose | 17.9% | 21.4% | 15.4% |  | 17.9% | 10.7% | 23.1% |  | 0.0% | -10.7% | 7.7% |
|  | In the middle | 7.5% | 3.6% | 10.3% |  | 16.4% | 14.3% | 17.9% |  | 9.0% | 10.7% | 7.7% |
|  | Favor | 62.7% | 64.3% | 61.5% |  | 58.2% | 60.7% | 56.4% |  | -4.5% | -3.6% | -5.1% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 10.7% | 12.8% |  | 7.5% | 14.3% | 2.6% |  | -4.5% | 3.6% | -10.3% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Winner-Take-All** | We should continue to use winner-take-all to award electoral votes to presidential candidates, in which all of a state’s electoral votes goes to the candidate that gets the most votes in that state. | 2.654 | 1.818 | 3.267 |  | 2.635 | 2.273 | 2.900 |  | -0.019 (0.947) | 0.455 (0.308) | -0.367 (0.334) |
|  | Oppose | 68.7% | 78.6% | 61.5% |  | 71.6% | 67.9% | 74.4% |  | 3.0% | -10.7% | 12.8% |
|  | In the middle | 1.5% | 0.0% | 2.6% |  | 11.9% | 7.1% | 15.4% |  | 10.4% | 7.1% | 12.8% |
|  | Favor | 10.4% | 3.6% | 15.4% |  | 9.0% | 10.7% | 7.7% |  | -1.5% | 7.1% | -7.7% |
|  | No opinion | 19.4% | 17.9% | 20.5% |  | 7.5% | 14.3% | 2.6% |  | -11.9% | -3.6% | -17.9% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Fractional Proportional** | We should use fractional proportional to award electoral votes to presidential candidates, in which a share of a state’s electoral votes goes to each of the top two candidates based on the fraction of the vote they win in that state. | 6.442 | 6.870 | 6.103 |  | 6.327 | 6.087 | 6.517 |  | -0.115 (0.721) | -0.783 (0.191) | 0.414 (0.212) |
|  | Oppose | 11.9% | 7.1% | 15.4% |  | 14.9% | 21.4% | 10.3% |  | 3.0% | 14.3% | -5.1% |
|  | In the middle | 6.0% | 7.1% | 5.1% |  | 6.0% | 7.1% | 5.1% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Favor | 62.7% | 71.4% | 56.4% |  | 71.6% | 57.1% | 82.1% |  | 9.0% | -14.3% | 25.6% |
|  | No opinion | 19.4% | 14.3% | 23.1% |  | 7.5% | 14.3% | 2.6% |  | -11.9% | 0.0% | -20.5% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Plurality Voting** | We should continue to use plurality voting when casting votes for president, in which each voter selects one presidential candidate on their ballot and the candidate with the most votes wins. | 4.192 | 4.000 | 4.345 |  | 4.077 | 4.217 | 3.966 |  | -0.115 (0.740) | 0.217 (0.742) | -0.379 (0.281) |
|  | Oppose | 40.3% | 39.3% | 41.0% |  | 49.3% | 42.9% | 53.8% |  | 9.0% | 3.6% | 12.8% |
|  | In the middle | 13.4% | 10.7% | 15.4% |  | 14.9% | 17.9% | 12.8% |  | 1.5% | 7.1% | -2.6% |
|  | Favor | 25.4% | 32.1% | 20.5% |  | 28.4% | 25.0% | 30.8% |  | 3.0% | -7.1% | 10.3% |
|  | No opinion | 20.9% | 17.9% | 23.1% |  | 7.5% | 14.3% | 2.6% |  | -13.4% | -3.6% | -20.5% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Ranked-Choice Voting** | We should use ranked-choice voting when casting votes for president, in which each voter ranks the presidential candidates on their ballot and the candidate with a majority of votes wins. | 6.280 | 6.304 | 6.259 |  | 6.460 | 6.304 | 6.593 |  | 0.180 (0.622) | 0.000 (1.000) | 0.333 (0.452) |
|  | Oppose | 16.4% | 21.4% | 12.8% |  | 14.9% | 21.4% | 10.3% |  | -1.5% | 0.0% | -2.6% |
|  | In the middle | 11.9% | 7.1% | 15.4% |  | 7.5% | 3.6% | 10.3% |  | -4.5% | -3.6% | -5.1% |
|  | Favor | 47.8% | 53.6% | 43.6% |  | 70.1% | 60.7% | 76.9% |  | 22.4% | 7.1% | 33.3% |
|  | No opinion | 23.9% | 17.9% | 28.2% |  | 7.5% | 14.3% | 2.6% |  | -16.4% | -3.6% | -25.6% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 1** | States are currently fairly represented in the Electoral College. | 2.389 | 2.409 | 2.375 |  | 2.759 | 2.636 | 2.844 |  | 0.370 (0.159) | 0.227 (0.497) | 0.469 (0.225) |
|  | Disagree | 71.6% | 67.9% | 74.4% |  | 71.6% | 71.4% | 71.8% |  | 0.0% | 3.6% | -2.6% |
|  | In the middle | 4.5% | 3.6% | 5.1% |  | 9.0% | 0.0% | 15.4% |  | 4.5% | -3.6% | 10.3% |
|  | Agree | 10.4% | 14.3% | 7.7% |  | 9.0% | 10.7% | 7.7% |  | -1.5% | -3.6% | 0.0% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 14.3% | 12.8% |  | 10.4% | 17.9% | 5.1% |  | -3.0% | 3.6% | -7.7% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 2** | Everyone’s votes should have equal weight. | 7.877 | 7.750 | 7.970 |  | 7.579 | 7.750 | 7.455 |  | -0.298 (0.427) | 0.000 (1.000) | -0.515 (0.179) |
|  | Disagree | 10.4% | 10.7% | 10.3% |  | 6.0% | 10.7% | 2.6% |  | -4.5% | 0.0% | -7.7% |
|  | In the middle | 9.0% | 7.1% | 10.3% |  | 9.0% | 3.6% | 12.8% |  | 0.0% | -3.6% | 2.6% |
|  | Agree | 70.1% | 71.4% | 69.2% |  | 77.6% | 75.0% | 79.5% |  | 7.5% | 3.6% | 10.3% |
|  | No opinion | 10.4% | 10.7% | 10.3% |  | 7.5% | 10.7% | 5.1% |  | -3.0% | 0.0% | -5.1% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 3** | The candidate that receives the most votes nationwide should become the president. | 7.818 | 8.435 | 7.375 |  | 7.255 | 7.696 | 6.938 |  | -0.564 (0.040) | -0.739 (0.064) | -0.438 (0.253) |
|  | Disagree | 10.4% | 10.7% | 10.3% |  | 9.0% | 7.1% | 10.3% |  | -1.5% | -3.6% | 0.0% |
|  | In the middle | 4.5% | 0.0% | 7.7% |  | 10.4% | 3.6% | 15.4% |  | 6.0% | 3.6% | 7.7% |
|  | Agree | 73.1% | 78.6% | 69.2% |  | 71.6% | 75.0% | 69.2% |  | -1.5% | -3.6% | 0.0% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 10.7% | 12.8% |  | 9.0% | 14.3% | 5.1% |  | -3.0% | 3.6% | -7.7% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 4** | Federalism is an important part of American government. | 6.000 | 6.136 | 5.906 |  | 5.833 | 5.636 | 5.969 |  | -0.167 (0.481) | -0.500 (0.289) | 0.062 (0.794) |
|  | Disagree | 20.9% | 25.0% | 17.9% |  | 23.9% | 32.1% | 17.9% |  | 3.0% | 7.1% | 0.0% |
|  | In the middle | 14.9% | 10.7% | 17.9% |  | 16.4% | 10.7% | 20.5% |  | 1.5% | 0.0% | 2.6% |
|  | Agree | 50.7% | 50.0% | 51.3% |  | 49.3% | 42.9% | 53.8% |  | -1.5% | -7.1% | 2.6% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 14.3% | 12.8% |  | 10.4% | 14.3% | 7.7% |  | -3.0% | 0.0% | -5.1% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 5** | Rural areas don’t have enough influence in presidential elections. | 2.732 | 2.833 | 2.656 |  | 2.929 | 2.833 | 3.000 |  | 0.196 (0.375) | 0.000 (1.000) | 0.344 (0.290) |
|  | Disagree | 67.2% | 64.3% | 69.2% |  | 68.7% | 75.0% | 64.1% |  | 1.5% | 10.7% | -5.1% |
|  | In the middle | 11.9% | 10.7% | 12.8% |  | 16.4% | 7.1% | 23.1% |  | 4.5% | -3.6% | 10.3% |
|  | Agree | 7.5% | 10.7% | 5.1% |  | 6.0% | 7.1% | 5.1% |  | -1.5% | -3.6% | 0.0% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 14.3% | 12.8% |  | 9.0% | 10.7% | 7.7% |  | -4.5% | -3.6% | -5.1% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 6** | Urban areas don’t have enough influence in presidential elections. | 6.250 | 6.087 | 6.364 |  | 6.518 | 6.522 | 6.515 |  | 0.268 (0.311) | 0.435 (0.285) | 0.152 (0.669) |
|  | Disagree | 19.4% | 21.4% | 17.9% |  | 9.0% | 10.7% | 7.7% |  | -10.4% | -10.7% | -10.3% |
|  | In the middle | 13.4% | 7.1% | 17.9% |  | 16.4% | 7.1% | 23.1% |  | 3.0% | 0.0% | 5.1% |
|  | Agree | 53.7% | 53.6% | 53.8% |  | 65.7% | 71.4% | 61.5% |  | 11.9% | 17.9% | 7.7% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 17.9% | 10.3% |  | 9.0% | 10.7% | 7.7% |  | -4.5% | -7.1% | -2.6% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 7** | Swing states have too much influence in presidential elections. | 7.464 | 7.375 | 7.531 |  | 7.393 | 7.458 | 7.344 |  | -0.071 (0.709) | 0.083 (0.806) | -0.188 (0.405) |
|  | Disagree | 6.0% | 7.1% | 5.1% |  | 6.0% | 3.6% | 7.7% |  | 0.0% | -3.6% | 2.6% |
|  | In the middle | 6.0% | 7.1% | 5.1% |  | 10.4% | 7.1% | 12.8% |  | 4.5% | 0.0% | 7.7% |
|  | Agree | 76.1% | 75.0% | 76.9% |  | 76.1% | 78.6% | 74.4% |  | 0.0% | 3.6% | -2.6% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 10.7% | 12.8% |  | 7.5% | 10.7% | 5.1% |  | -4.5% | 0.0% | -7.7% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 8** | Ranked-choice voting is too complicated. | 3.321 | 3.208 | 3.414 |  | 3.377 | 2.875 | 3.793 |  | 0.057 (0.862) | -0.333 (0.605) | 0.379 (0.177) |
|  | Disagree | 58.2% | 67.9% | 51.3% |  | 58.2% | 64.3% | 53.8% |  | 0.0% | -3.6% | 2.6% |
|  | In the middle | 4.5% | 0.0% | 7.7% |  | 7.5% | 7.1% | 7.7% |  | 3.0% | 7.1% | 0.0% |
|  | Agree | 19.4% | 17.9% | 20.5% |  | 26.9% | 17.9% | 33.3% |  | 7.5% | 0.0% | 12.8% |
|  | No opinion | 17.9% | 14.3% | 20.5% |  | 7.5% | 10.7% | 5.1% |  | -10.4% | -3.6% | -15.4% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 9** | A presidential candidate should need majority support in order to win an election. | 6.455 | 6.875 | 6.129 |  | 6.691 | 6.792 | 6.613 |  | 0.236 (0.391) | -0.083 (0.849) | 0.484 (0.177) |
|  | Disagree | 19.4% | 17.9% | 20.5% |  | 16.4% | 21.4% | 12.8% |  | -3.0% | 3.6% | -7.7% |
|  | In the middle | 9.0% | 3.6% | 12.8% |  | 13.4% | 10.7% | 15.4% |  | 4.5% | 7.1% | 2.6% |
|  | Agree | 58.2% | 67.9% | 51.3% |  | 61.2% | 57.1% | 64.1% |  | 3.0% | -10.7% | 12.8% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 10.7% | 15.4% |  | 9.0% | 10.7% | 7.7% |  | -4.5% | 0.0% | -7.7% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Motivation 10** | Whether we should change the Electoral College is an important issue that should be discussed more by voters, the media, and politicians. | 8.000 | 8.417 | 7.688 |  | 7.554 | 7.958 | 7.250 |  | -0.446 (0.096) | -0.458 (0.302) | -0.438 (0.198) |
|  | Disagree | 6.0% | 3.6% | 7.7% |  | 3.0% | 3.6% | 2.6% |  | -3.0% | 0.0% | -5.1% |
|  | In the middle | 4.5% | 3.6% | 5.1% |  | 11.9% | 10.7% | 12.8% |  | 7.5% | 7.1% | 7.7% |
|  | Agree | 76.1% | 78.6% | 74.4% |  | 76.1% | 75.0% | 76.9% |  | 0.0% | -3.6% | 2.6% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 14.3% | 12.8% |  | 9.0% | 10.7% | 7.7% |  | -4.5% | -3.6% | -5.1% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mutual Respect 1** | They just don’t know enough. | 5.018 | 5.333 | 4.774 |  | 4.964 | 5.417 | 4.613 |  | -0.055 (0.783) | 0.083 (0.811) | -0.161 (0.484) |
|  | Disagree | 34.3% | 32.1% | 35.9% |  | 26.9% | 21.4% | 30.8% |  | -7.5% | -10.7% | -5.1% |
|  | In the middle | 16.4% | 14.3% | 17.9% |  | 28.4% | 28.6% | 28.2% |  | 11.9% | 14.3% | 10.3% |
|  | Agree | 37.3% | 42.9% | 33.3% |  | 31.3% | 39.3% | 25.6% |  | -6.0% | -3.6% | -7.7% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 10.7% | 12.8% |  | 13.4% | 10.7% | 15.4% |  | 1.5% | 0.0% | 2.6% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mutual Respect 2** | They believe some things that are untrue. | 6.982 | 7.500 | 6.581 |  | 6.709 | 7.292 | 6.258 |  | -0.273 (0.092) | -0.208 (0.380) | -0.323 (0.152) |
|  | Disagree | 4.5% | 3.6% | 5.1% |  | 6.0% | 3.6% | 7.7% |  | 1.5% | 0.0% | 2.6% |
|  | In the middle | 10.4% | 7.1% | 12.8% |  | 14.9% | 10.7% | 17.9% |  | 4.5% | 3.6% | 5.1% |
|  | Agree | 73.1% | 78.6% | 69.2% |  | 65.7% | 75.0% | 59.0% |  | -7.5% | -3.6% | -10.3% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 10.7% | 12.8% |  | 13.4% | 10.7% | 15.4% |  | 1.5% | 0.0% | 2.6% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mutual Respect 3** | They are not thinking clearly. | 4.364 | 4.292 | 4.419 |  | 4.873 | 5.167 | 4.645 |  | 0.509 (0.108) | 0.875 (0.103) | 0.226 (0.558) |
|  | Disagree | 46.3% | 46.4% | 46.2% |  | 40.3% | 35.7% | 43.6% |  | -6.0% | -10.7% | -2.6% |
|  | In the middle | 20.9% | 21.4% | 20.5% |  | 20.9% | 17.9% | 23.1% |  | 0.0% | -3.6% | 2.6% |
|  | Agree | 20.9% | 21.4% | 20.5% |  | 25.4% | 35.7% | 17.9% |  | 4.5% | 14.3% | -2.6% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 10.7% | 12.8% |  | 13.4% | 10.7% | 15.4% |  | 1.5% | 0.0% | 2.6% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mutual Respect 4** | They have good reasons; there just are better ones on the other side. | 6.327 | 6.458 | 6.226 |  | 6.073 | 5.958 | 6.161 |  | -0.255 (0.350) | -0.500 (0.324) | -0.065 (0.825) |
|  | Disagree | 17.9% | 17.9% | 17.9% |  | 16.4% | 17.9% | 15.4% |  | -1.5% | 0.0% | -2.6% |
|  | In the middle | 4.5% | 3.6% | 5.1% |  | 13.4% | 14.3% | 12.8% |  | 9.0% | 10.7% | 7.7% |
|  | Agree | 65.7% | 67.9% | 64.1% |  | 56.7% | 57.1% | 56.4% |  | -9.0% | -10.7% | -7.7% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 10.7% | 12.8% |  | 13.4% | 10.7% | 15.4% |  | 1.5% | 0.0% | 2.6% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mutual Respect 5** | They are motivated by wanting the presidential candidates they like to win elections. | 6.463 | 6.625 | 6.333 |  | 6.537 | 6.792 | 6.333 |  | 0.074 (0.795) | 0.167 (0.709) | 0.000 (1.000) |
|  | Disagree | 9.0% | 7.1% | 10.3% |  | 7.5% | 7.1% | 7.7% |  | -1.5% | 0.0% | -2.6% |
|  | In the middle | 13.4% | 10.7% | 15.4% |  | 20.9% | 21.4% | 20.5% |  | 7.5% | 10.7% | 5.1% |
|  | Agree | 64.2% | 71.4% | 59.0% |  | 58.2% | 60.7% | 56.4% |  | -6.0% | -10.7% | -2.6% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 10.7% | 15.4% |  | 13.4% | 10.7% | 15.4% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Political Efficacy 1** | I have opinions about political issues that are worth listening to. | 7.158 | 7.667 | 6.788 |  | 7.035 | 7.708 | 6.545 |  | -0.123 (0.529) | 0.042 (0.888) | -0.242 (0.360) |
|  | Disagree | 10.4% | 7.1% | 12.8% |  | 9.0% | 7.1% | 10.3% |  | -1.5% | 0.0% | -2.6% |
|  | In the middle | 9.0% | 10.7% | 7.7% |  | 19.4% | 7.1% | 28.2% |  | 10.4% | -3.6% | 20.5% |
|  | Agree | 68.7% | 67.9% | 69.2% |  | 64.2% | 75.0% | 56.4% |  | -4.5% | 7.1% | -12.8% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 14.3% | 10.3% |  | 7.5% | 10.7% | 5.1% |  | -4.5% | -3.6% | -5.1% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Political Efficacy 2** | I have a good understanding of how the Electoral College works. | 6.714 | 6.739 | 6.697 |  | 7.714 | 7.783 | 7.667 |  | 1.000 (0.000) | 1.043 (0.015) | 0.970 (0.010) |
|  | Disagree | 14.9% | 17.9% | 12.8% |  | 4.5% | 0.0% | 7.7% |  | -10.4% | -17.9% | -5.1% |
|  | In the middle | 6.0% | 0.0% | 10.3% |  | 9.0% | 7.1% | 10.3% |  | 3.0% | 7.1% | 0.0% |
|  | Agree | 67.2% | 67.9% | 66.7% |  | 77.6% | 78.6% | 76.9% |  | 10.4% | 10.7% | 10.3% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 14.3% | 10.3% |  | 9.0% | 14.3% | 5.1% |  | -3.0% | 0.0% | -5.1% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Political Efficacy 3** | My vote in a presidential election matters. | 4.418 | 3.609 | 5.000 |  | 4.891 | 4.174 | 5.406 |  | 0.473 (0.099) | 0.565 (0.183) | 0.406 (0.304) |
|  | Disagree | 46.3% | 60.7% | 35.9% |  | 41.8% | 53.6% | 33.3% |  | -4.5% | -7.1% | -2.6% |
|  | In the middle | 11.9% | 3.6% | 17.9% |  | 9.0% | 3.6% | 12.8% |  | -3.0% | 0.0% | -5.1% |
|  | Agree | 29.9% | 25.0% | 33.3% |  | 40.3% | 28.6% | 48.7% |  | 10.4% | 3.6% | 15.4% |
|  | No opinion | 11.9% | 10.7% | 12.8% |  | 9.0% | 14.3% | 5.1% |  | -3.0% | 3.6% | -7.7% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Political Efficacy 4** | I will likely vote in future presidential elections. | 9.093 | 9.045 | 9.125 |  | 8.796 | 8.727 | 8.844 |  | -0.296 (0.081) | -0.318 (0.357) | -0.281 (0.095) |
|  | Disagree | 3.0% | 3.6% | 2.6% |  | 3.0% | 3.6% | 2.6% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | In the middle | 4.5% | 3.6% | 5.1% |  | 4.5% | 3.6% | 5.1% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Agree | 79.1% | 78.6% | 79.5% |  | 82.1% | 78.6% | 84.6% |  | 3.0% | 0.0% | 5.1% |
|  | No opinion | 13.4% | 14.3% | 12.8% |  | 10.4% | 14.3% | 7.7% |  | -3.0% | 0.0% | -5.1% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Knowledge 1** | Which of the following is true about electoral votes? | 0.881 | 0.893 | 0.872 |  | 0.881 | 0.893 | 0.872 |  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
|  | Incorrect | 11.9% | 10.7% | 12.8% |  | 11.9% | 10.7% | 12.8% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Correct | 88.1% | 89.3% | 87.2% |  | 88.1% | 89.3% | 87.2% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Not applicable | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Knowledge 2** | Which of the following is true about how most states award their electoral votes to candidates? | 0.955 | 1.000 | 0.923 |  | 0.955 | 1.000 | 0.923 |  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
|  | Incorrect | 4.5% | 0.0% | 7.7% |  | 4.5% | 0.0% | 7.7% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Correct | 95.5% | 100.0% | 92.3% |  | 95.5% | 100.0% | 92.3% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Not applicable | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Knowledge 3** | Which of the following is true about ranked-choice voting? | 0.761 | 0.821 | 0.718 |  | 0.761 | 0.821 | 0.718 |  | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
|  | Incorrect | 23.9% | 17.9% | 28.2% |  | 23.9% | 17.9% | 28.2% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Correct | 76.1% | 82.1% | 71.8% |  | 76.1% | 82.1% | 71.8% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
|  | Not applicable | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |  | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |